

ness practices by establishing linkages to United States scientists, engineers, and businesses.

(4) To provide access for United States businesses to sophisticated new technologies, talented researchers, and potential new markets within the independent states of the former Soviet Union.

(5) To provide productive research and development opportunities within the independent states of the former Soviet Union that offer scientists and engineers alternatives to emigration and help prevent proliferation of weapons technologies and the dissolution of the technological infrastructure of those states.

(Pub. L. 102-484, div. A, title XIV, § 1441, Oct. 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 2566; Pub. L. 103-160, div. A, title XI, § 1182(c)(4), Nov. 30, 1993, 107 Stat. 1772.)

AMENDMENTS

1993—Pub. L. 103-160 made technical amendment to reference to section 5861 of this title to correct reference to corresponding section of original Act.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 5911 of this title.

CHAPTER 68A—COOPERATIVE THREAT REDUCTION WITH STATES OF FORMER SOVIET UNION

- Sec.
5951. Findings on cooperative threat reduction.
5952. Authority for programs to facilitate cooperative threat reduction.
 (a) In general.
 (b) Authorized programs.
 (c) United States participation.
 (d) Restrictions.
5953. Demilitarization Enterprise Fund.
 (a) Designation of Fund.
 (b) Purpose of Fund.
 (c) Grant authority.
 (d) Risk capital funding of demilitarization.
 (e) Eligible organization.
 (f) Operational provisions.
 (g) Experience of other Enterprise Funds.
 (h) Consultation requirement.
 (i) Initial implementation.
 (j) Termination of designation.
5954. Funding for fiscal year 1994.
 (a) Authorization of appropriations.
 (b) Limitations.
 (c) Authorization of extension of availability of prior year funds.
5955. Prior notice to Congress of obligation of funds.
 (a) Notice of proposed obligation.
 (b) Reports on demilitarization or conversion projects.
5956. Repealed.
5957. “Appropriate congressional committees” defined.
5958. Authorization for additional fiscal year 1993 assistance to independent states of the former Soviet Union.
 (a) Authorization of appropriations.
 (b) Authorization of transfer of funds.
 (c) Administrative provisions.
 (d) Coordination of programs.
5959. Reports on activities and assistance under cooperative threat reduction programs.
 (a) Annual report.
 (b) Deadline for report.
 (c) Matters to be included.
 (d) Input of DCI.

- Sec.
 (e) Comptroller General assessment.
 (f) First report.
 (g) Omitted.
 (h) Limitation on use of funds until submission of multiyear plan.
 (i) Report on Russian nonstrategic nuclear arms.
5960. Limitation on use of funds until certain permits obtained.
 (a) In general.
 (b) Use of funds for new construction projects.
 (c) Identification of required permits for ongoing incomplete construction projects.
 (d) Use of funds for certain incomplete construction projects.
 (e) Exception to limitations on use of funds.
 (f) Definitions.
5961. Requirement for on-site managers.
 (a) On-site manager requirement.
 (b) Projects covered.
 (c) Duties of on-site manager.
 (d) Authority to manage more than one project.
 (e) Steps or activities.
 (f) Notification to Congress.
 (g) Effective date.
5961a. Requirement for on-site managers.
 (a) On-site manager requirement.
 (b) Projects covered.
 (c) Duties of on-site manager.
 (d) Authority to manage more than one project.
 (e) Steps or activities.
 (f) Notification to Congress.
 (g) Permit defined.
 (h) Effective date.
5962. Annual certifications on use of facilities being constructed for Cooperative Threat Reduction projects or activities.
 (a) Certification on use of facilities being constructed.
 (b) Applicability.
5963. Authority to use Cooperative Threat Reduction funds outside the former Soviet Union.
 (a) Authority.
 (b) Scope of authority.
 (c) Limitation on total amount of obligation.
 (d) Limitation on availability of funds.
 (e) Additional limitations and requirements.

CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in sections 2295a, 6041 of this title.

§ 5951. Findings on cooperative threat reduction

The Congress finds that it is in the national security interest of the United States for the United States to do the following:

(1) Facilitate, on a priority basis, the transportation, storage, safeguarding, and elimination of nuclear and other weapons of the independent states of the former Soviet Union, including—

(A) the safe and secure storage of fissile materials derived from the elimination of nuclear weapons;

(B) the dismantlement of (i) intercontinental ballistic missiles and launchers for such missiles, (ii) submarine-launched ballistic missiles and launchers for such missiles, and (iii) heavy bombers; and